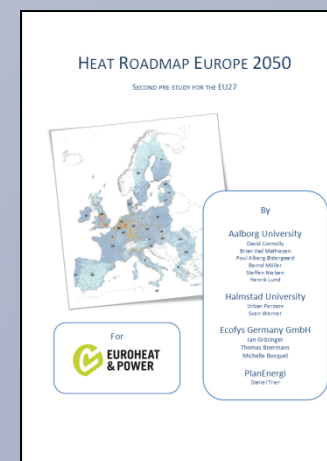


The Role of District Heating in a Decarbonised European Energy System

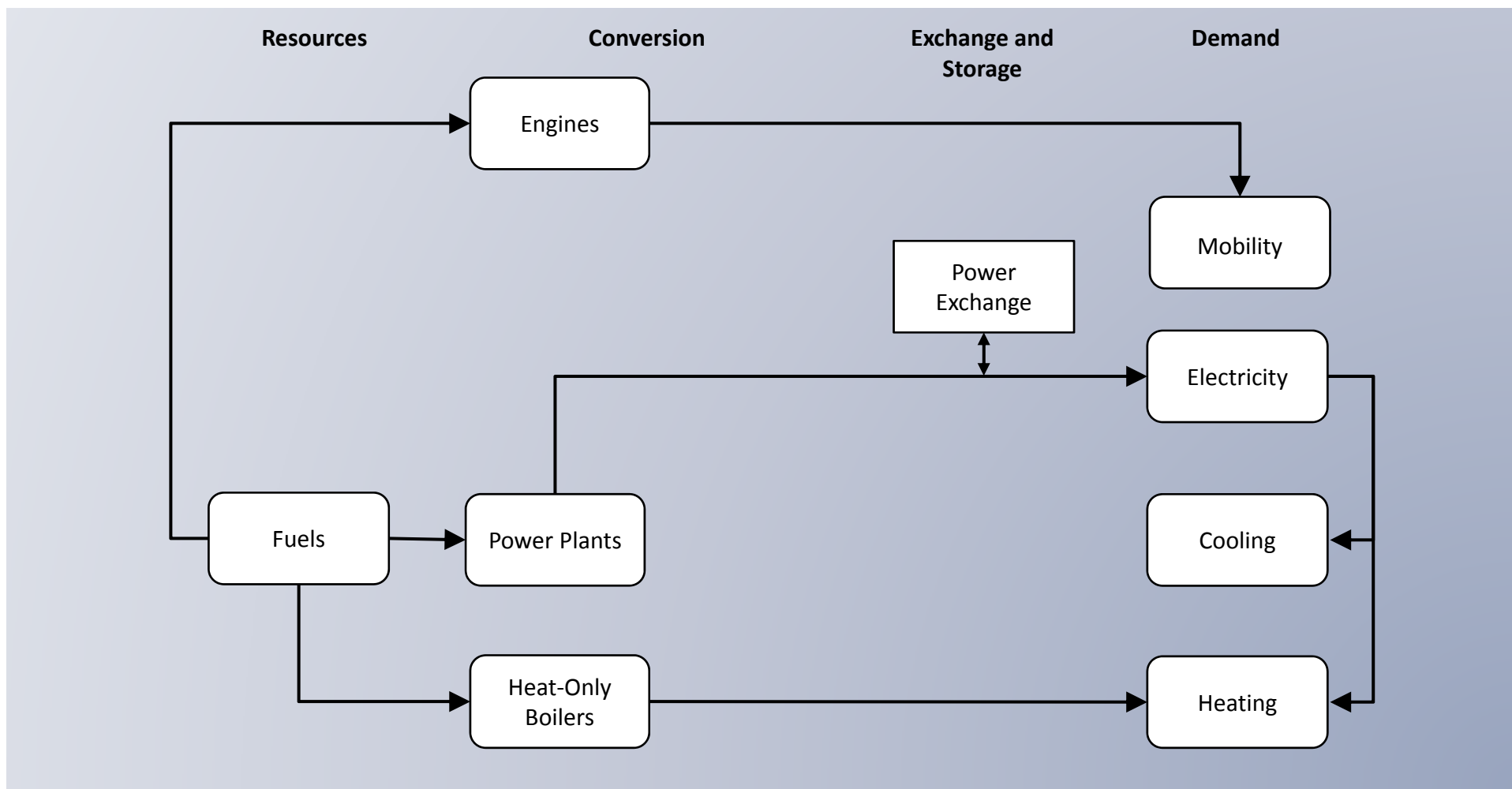
David Connolly, PhD
Assistant Professor
Aalborg University
david@plan.aau.dk



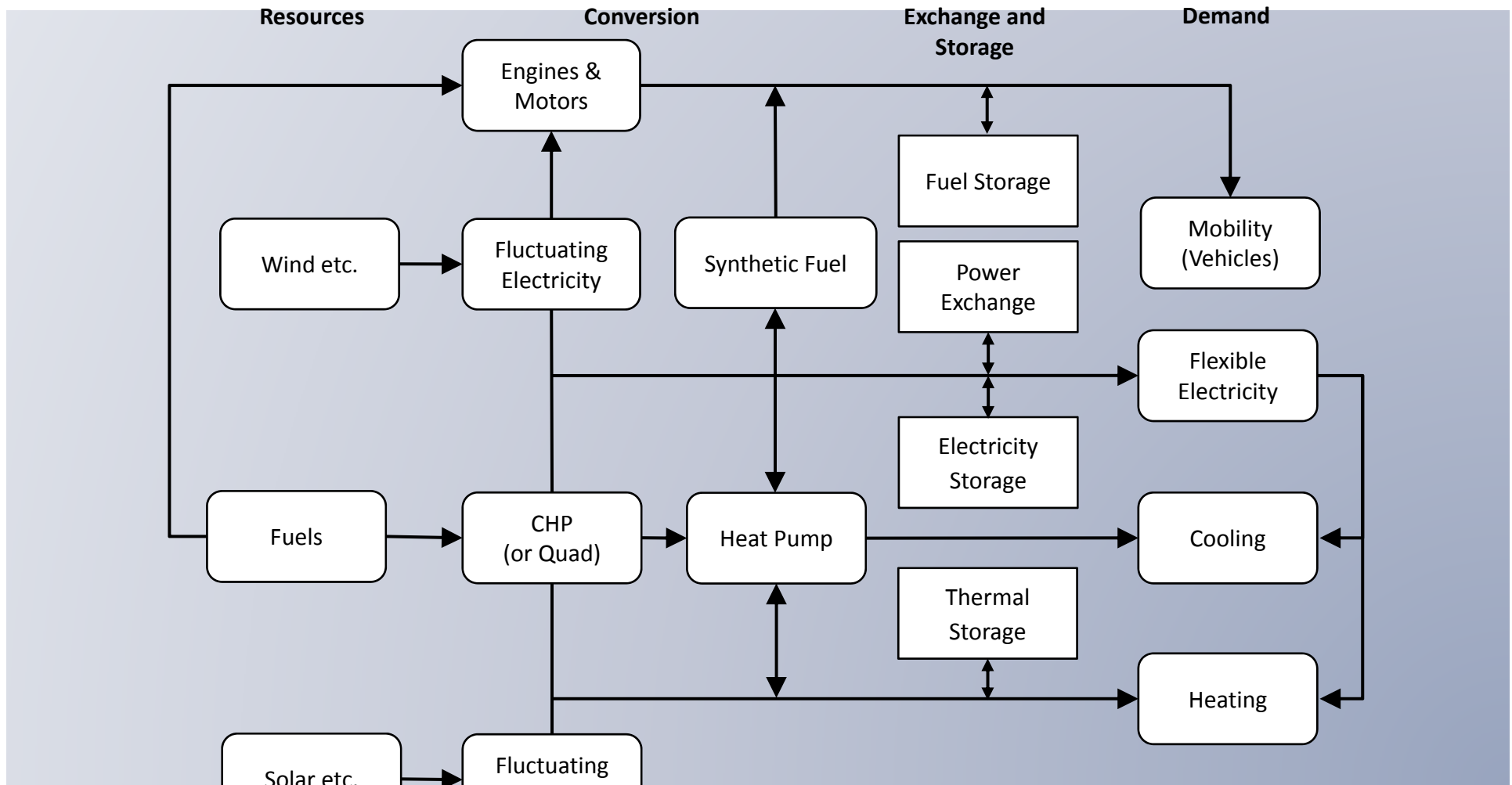
How Should Europe Heat Its Buildings in the Future?

Insights from Heat Roadmap Europe

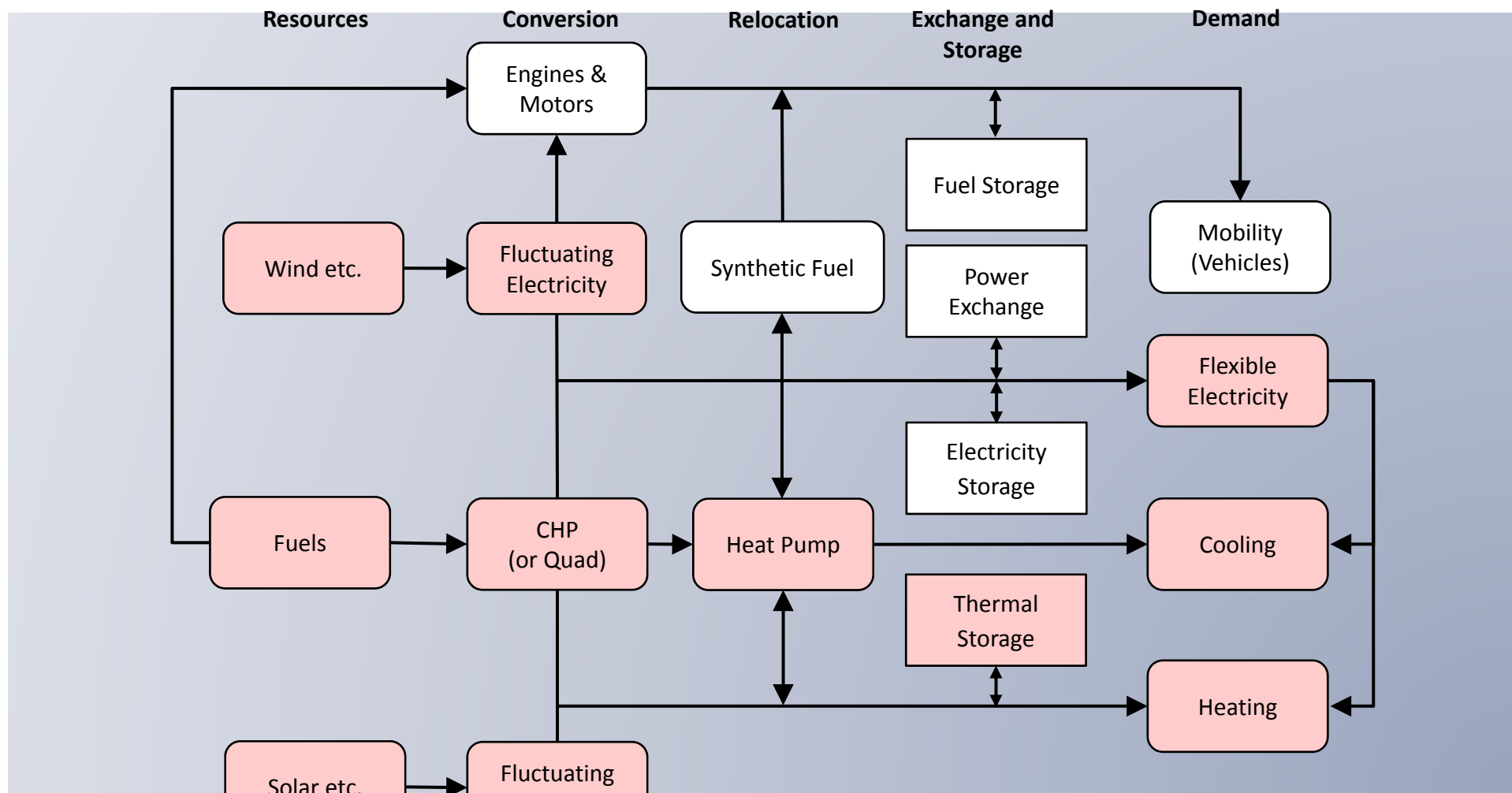
Today's Energy System



Smart Energy System

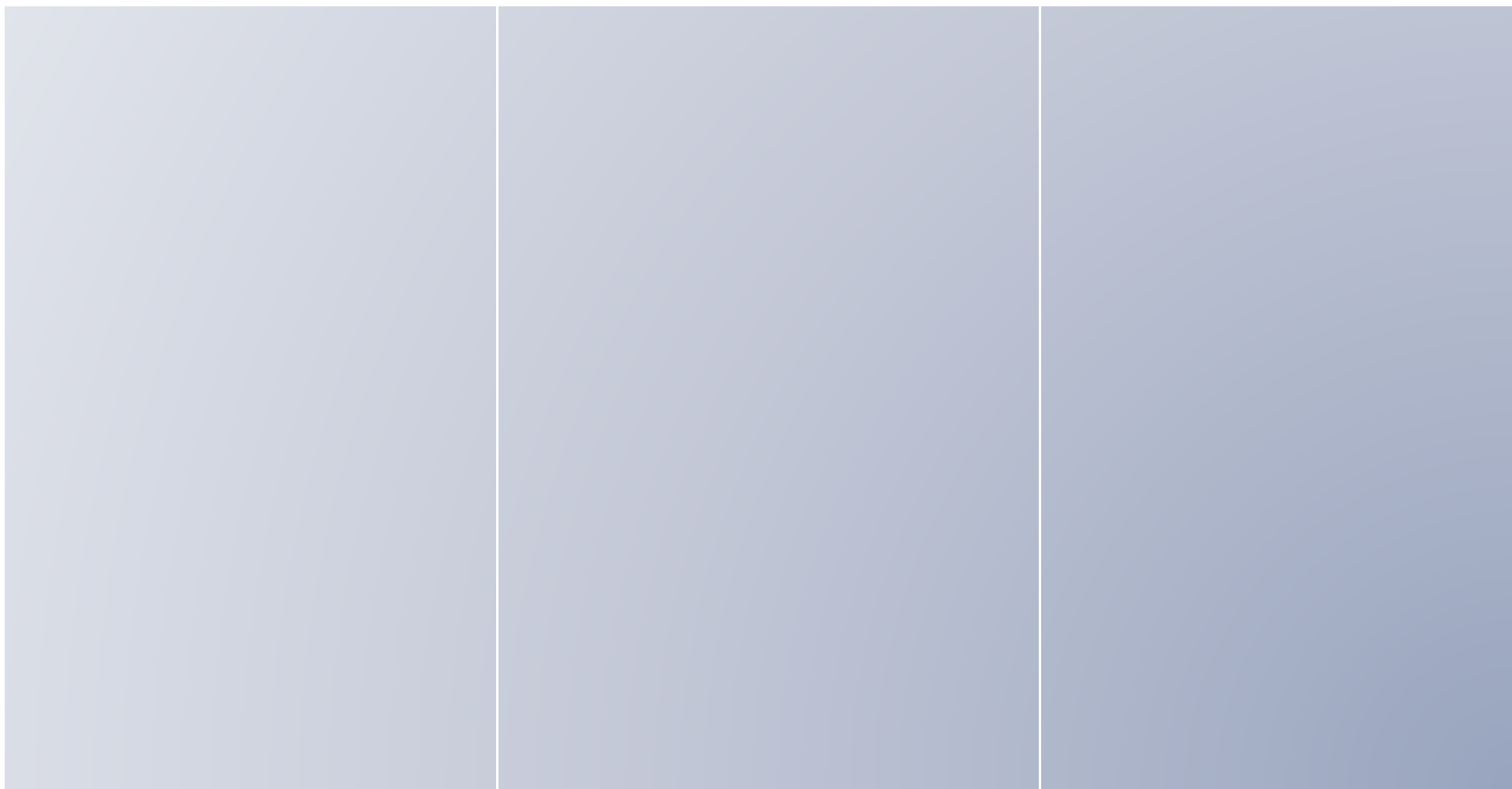


An Integrated Heating Sector



What Options do we have in the Heat Sector?

3 Options for the Heat Sector



3 Options for the Heat Sector

1. Savings (Everywhere)

- Reduce our demand for heat:
 - Space heating
 - Hot water

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 - Oil
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3. Networks (Urban Areas)

- Share a heating network:
 - Gas
 - Water (i.e. district heating)

1. Heat Savings

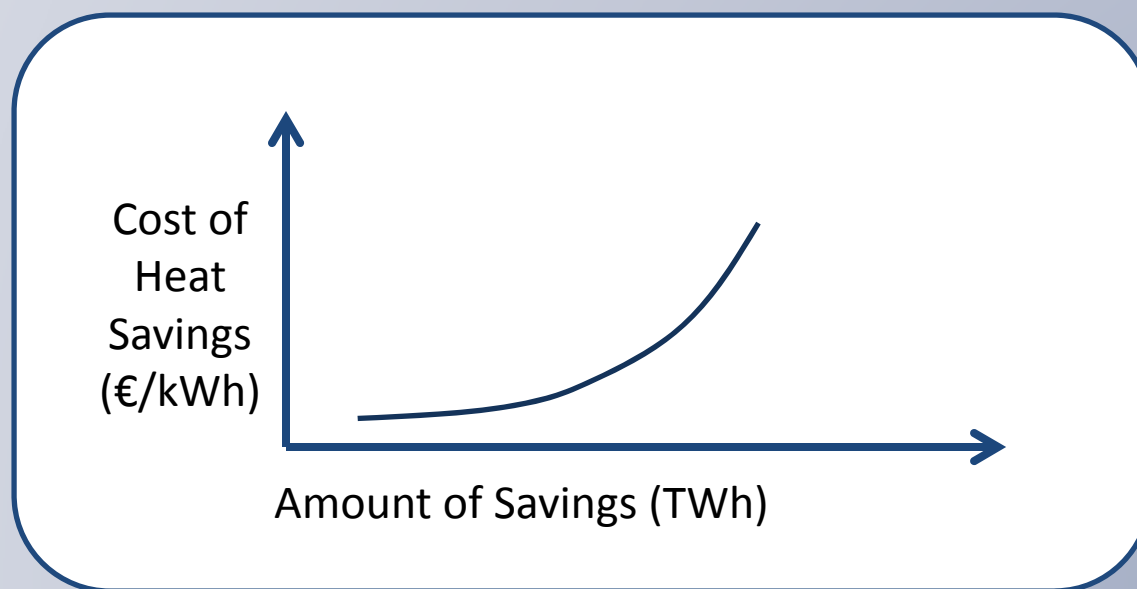
How much?

1. Savings

→ We should implement heat savings until the price of sustainable supply is less than the marginal price of additional savings

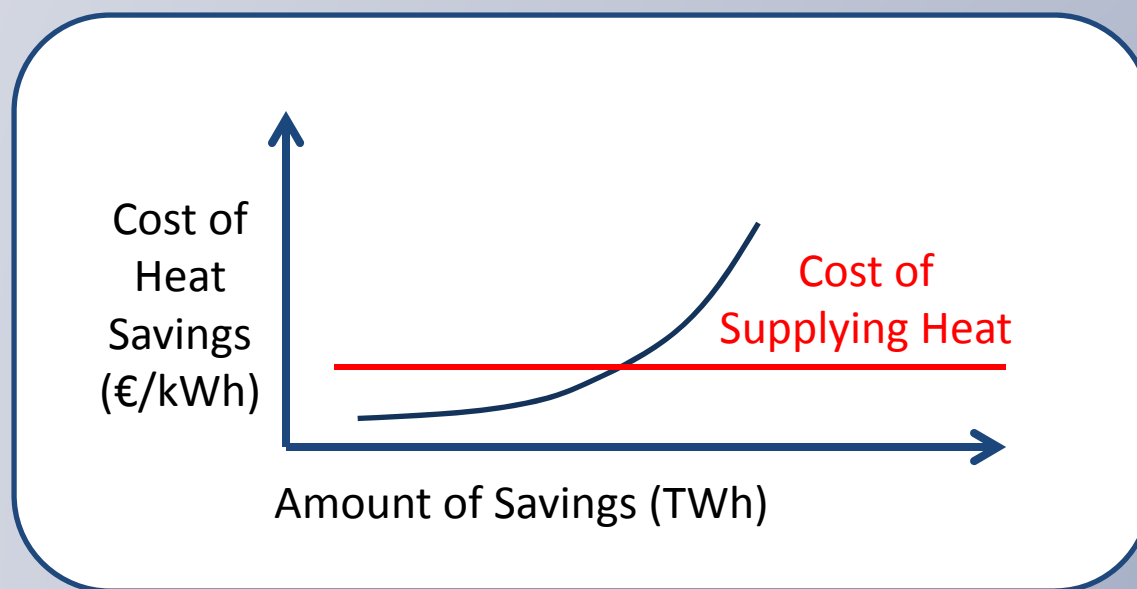
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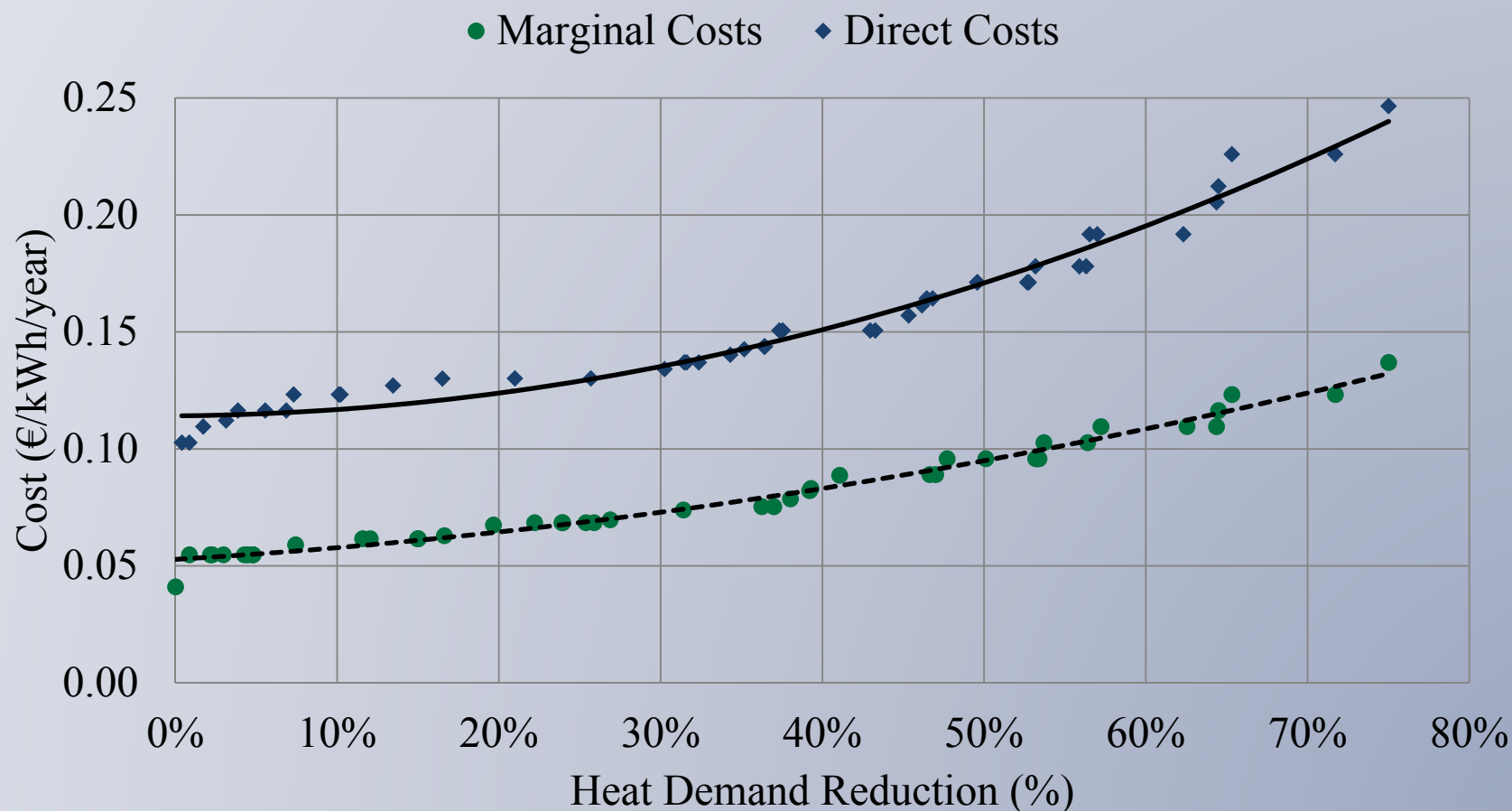


1. Savings

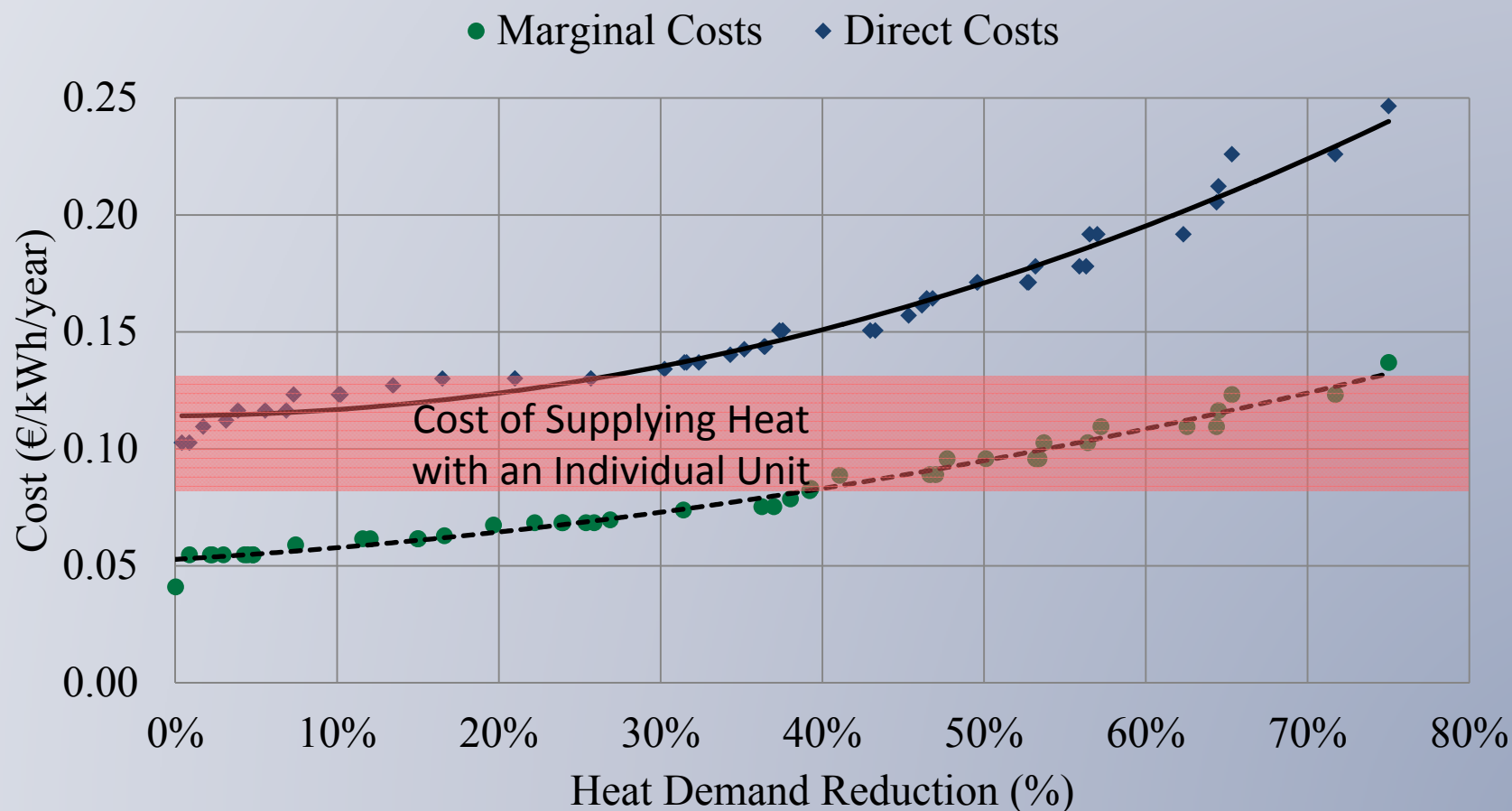
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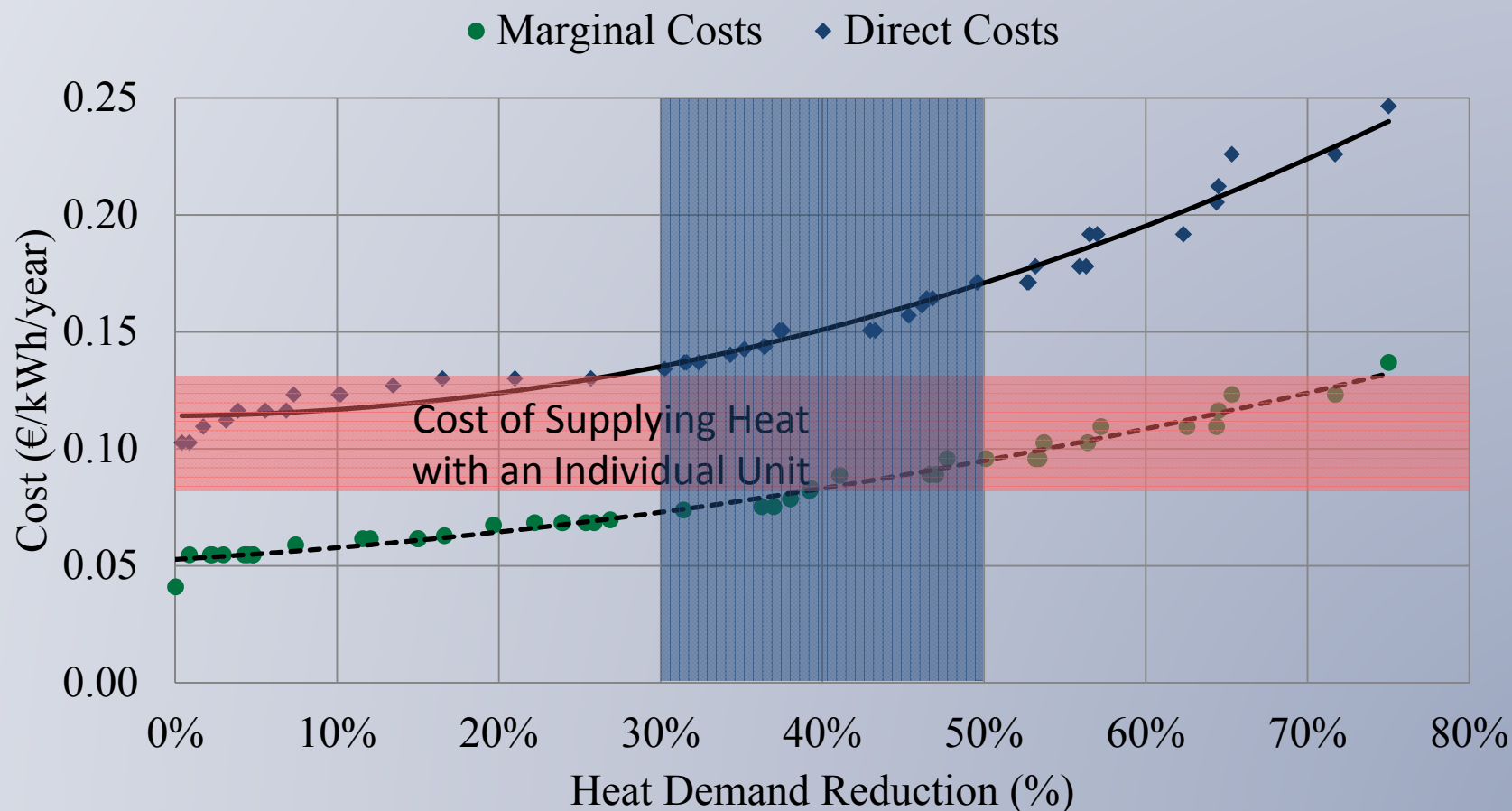
Savings Identified in HRE



Savings Identified in HRE



Savings Identified in HRE



3 Options for the Heat Sector

1. Savings

- Reduce our demand for heat:
 - Space heating
 - Hot water

Max 50%
Marginal

2. Individual Units

- Use a heating unit in each building:
 - Oil
 - Biomass
 - Heat Pumps
 - Electric Heating

3. Networks

- Share a heating network:
 - Gas
 - Water (i.e. district heating)

2. Individual Units




Individual Heating

Heating Unit	Sustainable Resources	Efficient	Cost	Cost Sensitivity
Electric Heating				
Heat Pumps				
Oil Boilers				
Biomass Boilers				

Individual Heating

Heating Unit	Sustainable Resources	Efficient	Cost	Cost Sensitivity
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Individual Heating

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Individual Heating

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 - Biomass
 - Heat Pumps
 - Electric Heating

Heat Pumps
(with solar)

3. Networks

- Share a heating network:
 - Gas
 - Water (i.e. district heating)

3. Heat Networks

Do we need them?

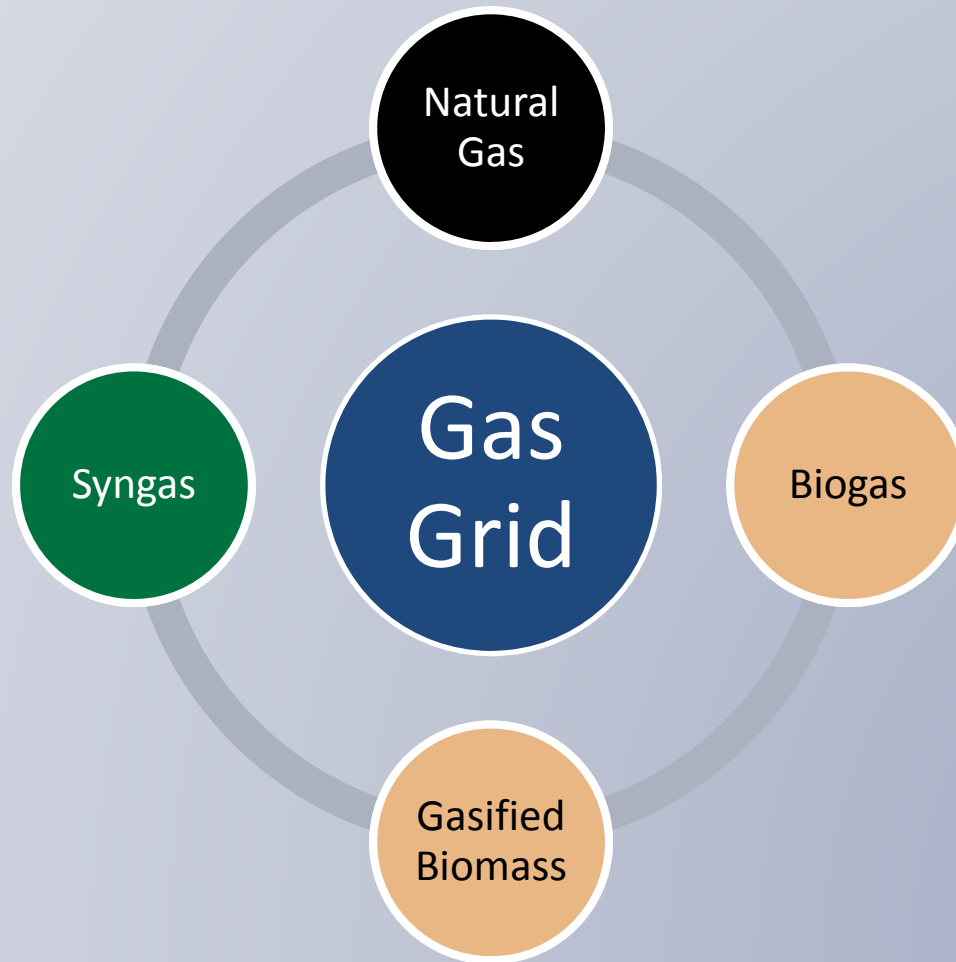
3. Networks

1. Options:

- ↳ Gas Grid
- ↳ Water Grid (i.e. District Heating)

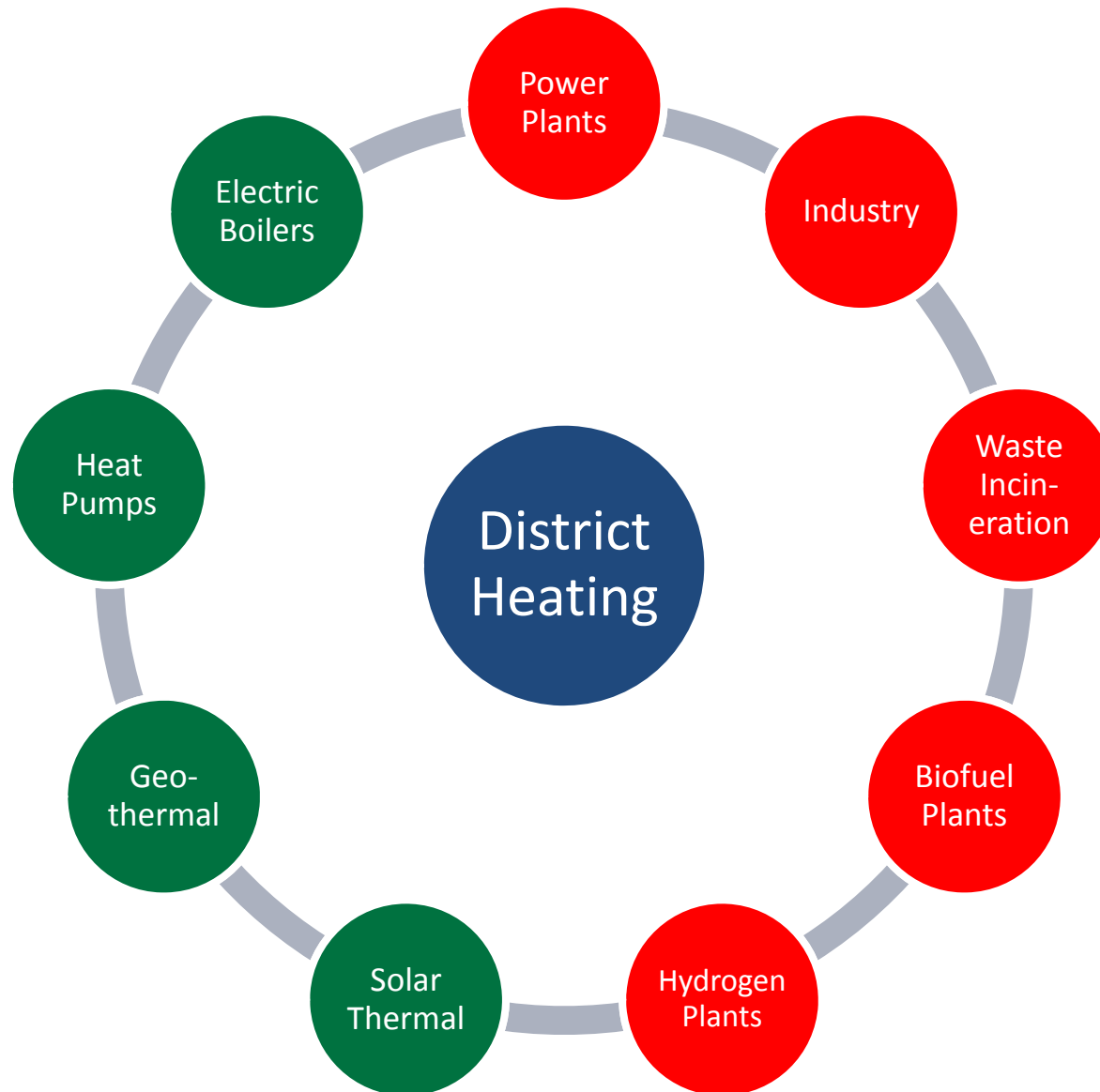
2. Do we need them?

High quality energy for a low quality demand

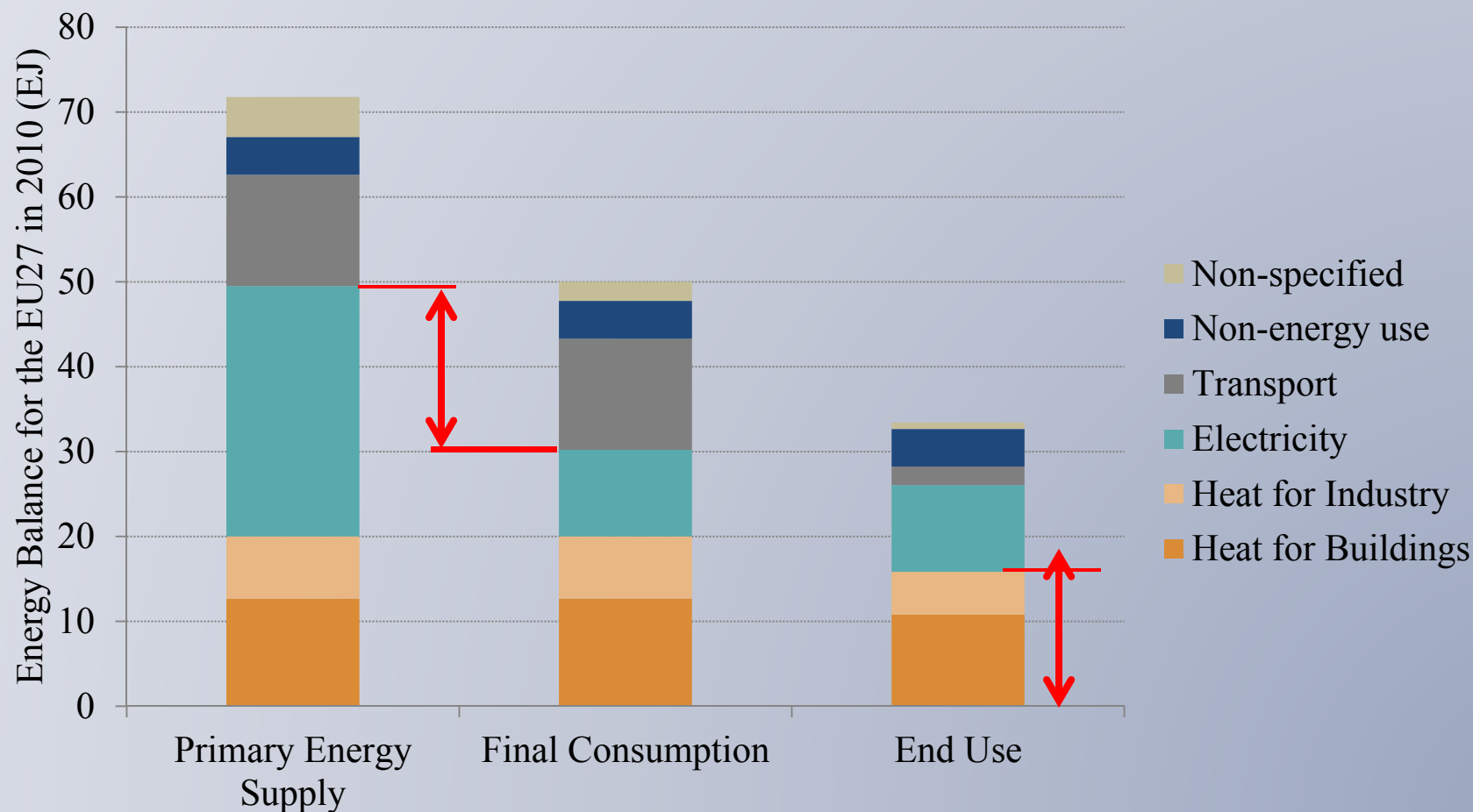


District Heating

Low quality energy for a low quality demand

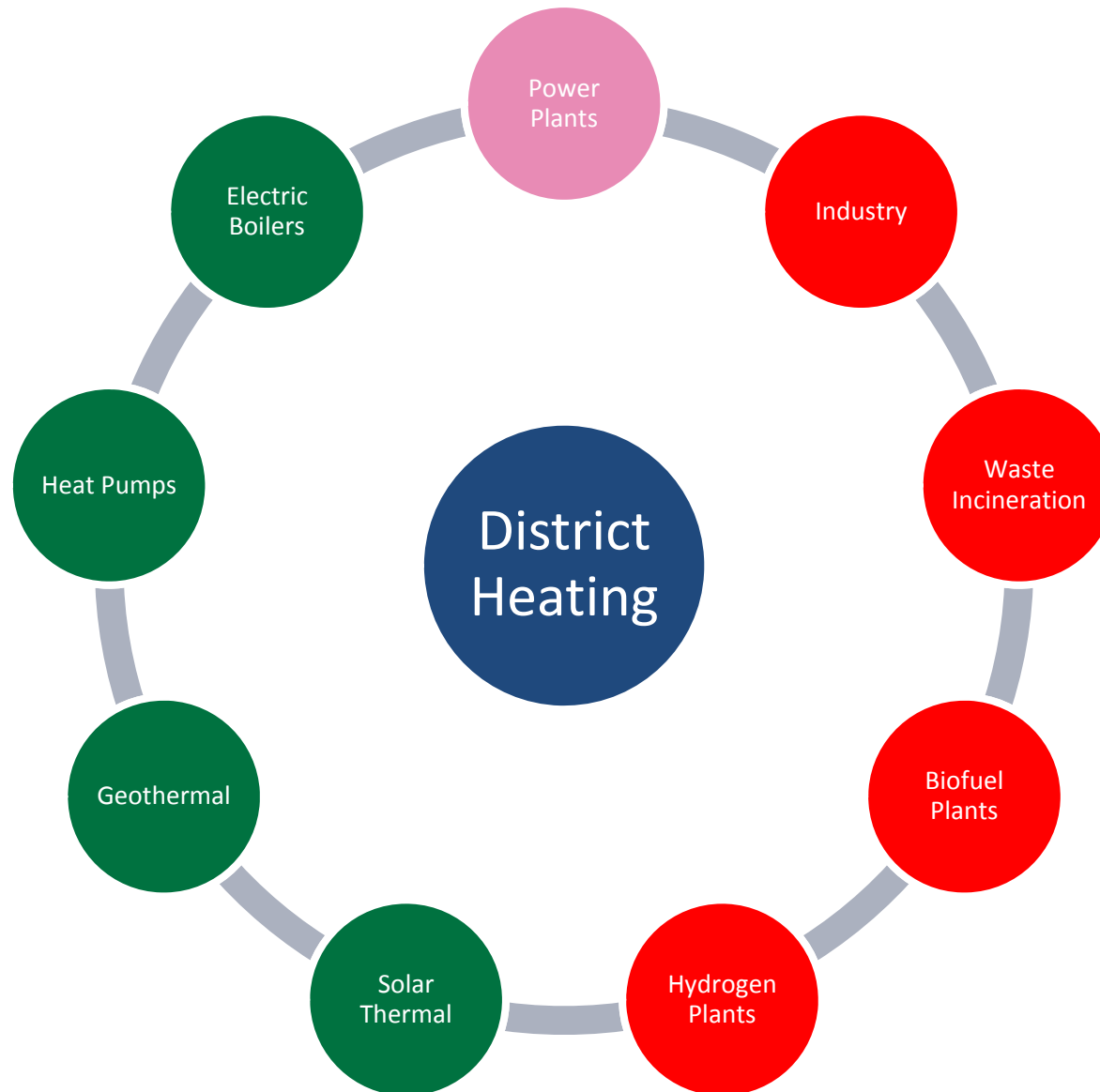


Surplus Heat in Europe Today!



District Heating

Low quality energy for a low quality demand



Heat Networks

Heating Unit	Sustainable Resources	Efficient	Cost	Cost Sensitivity
Gas Grid				
District Heating				

Heat Networks

Heating Unit	Sustainable Resources	Efficient	Cost	Cost Sensitivity
Gas Grid				
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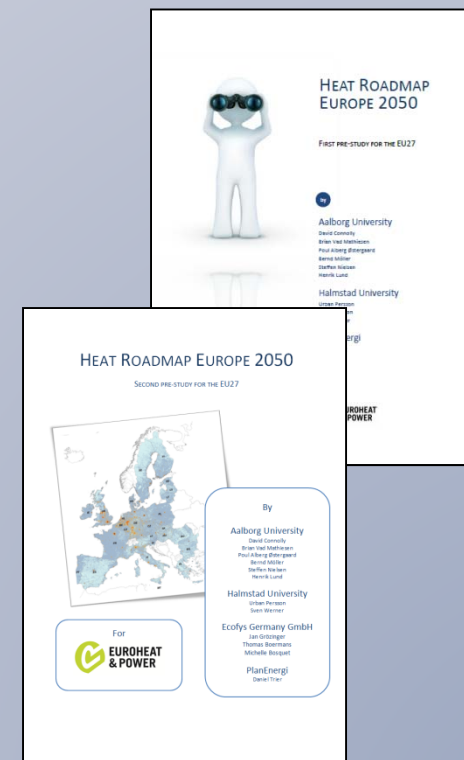
Heat Roadmap Europe

Two Reports:

Pre-study 1 (2012): is DHC beneficial in a business-as-usual scenario

Pre-study 2 (2013): is DHC beneficial in a low-heat demand scenario

→ This is also a complete heat strategy



Heat Networks

Heating Unit	Sustainable Resources	Efficient	Cost	Cost Sensitivity
Gas Grid				
District Heating				

3. Networks

1. Options:

↳ ~~Natural Gas~~

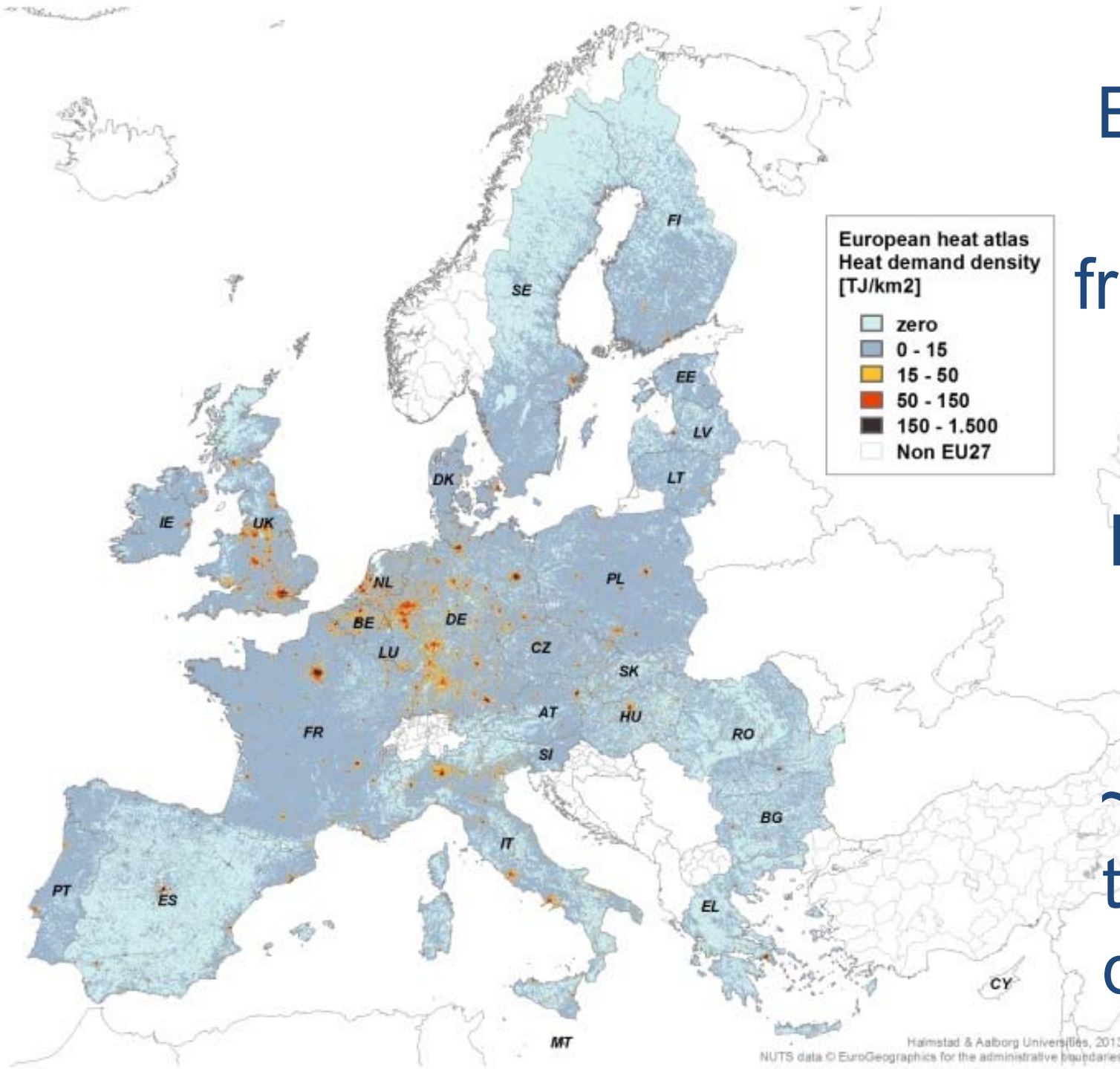
↳ Water Grid (i.e. District Heating)

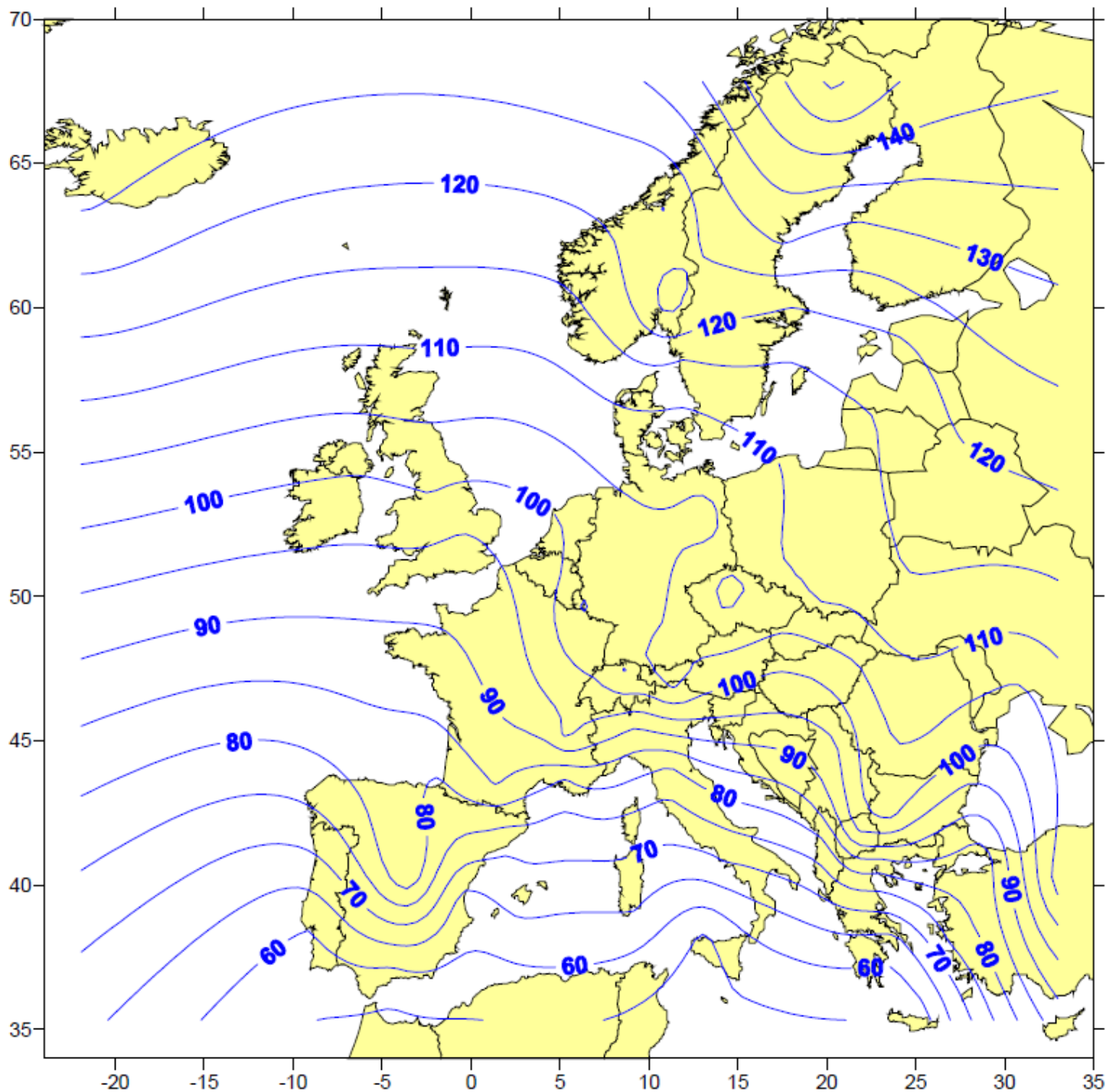
2. Do we need district heating?

↳ Only if the heat density is high enough

EU Heat Atlas from HRE

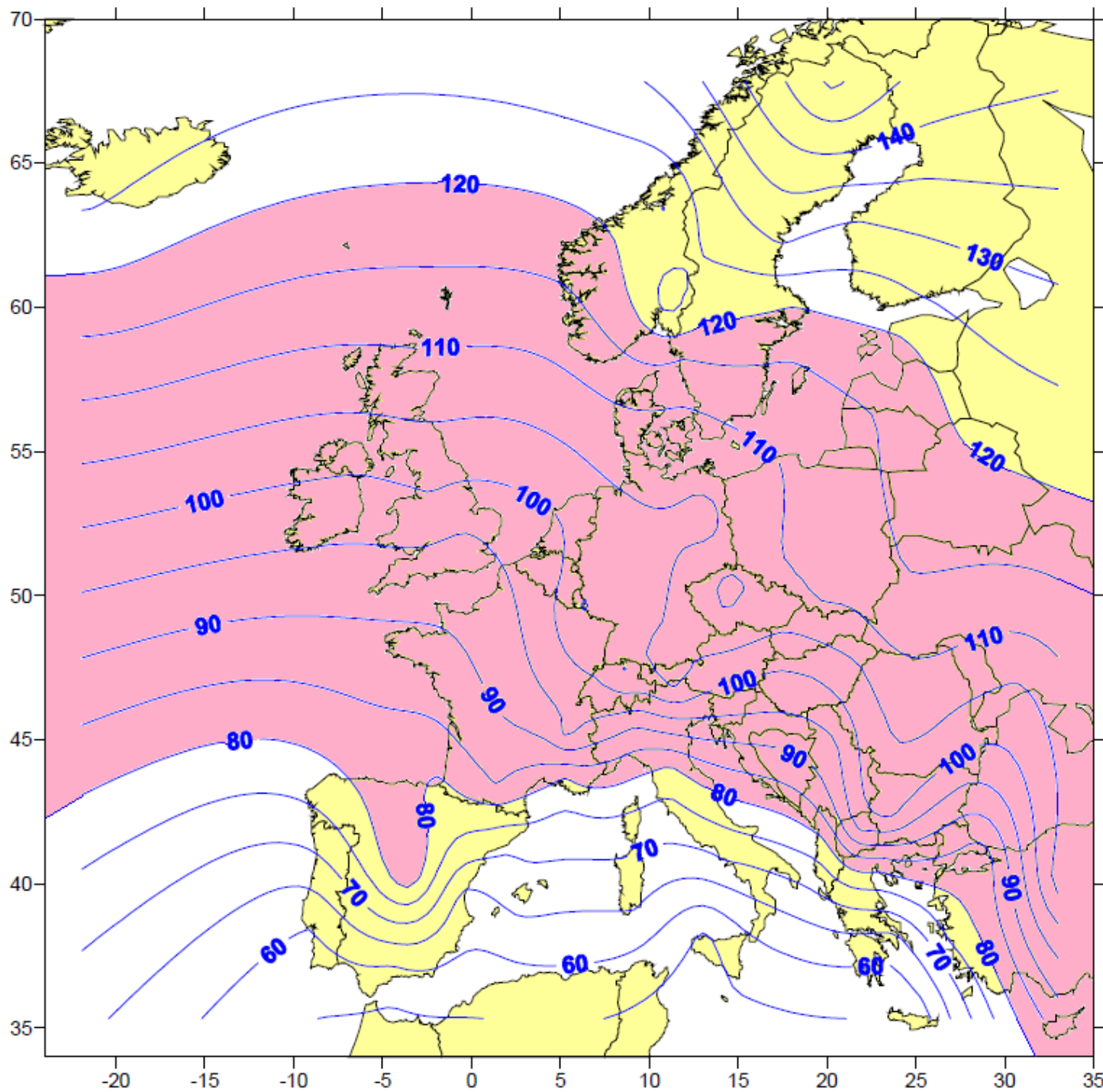
District
Heating
can
supply
~50% of
the heat
demand





European Heating Index

(Source: ecoheatcool)



European Heating Index

(Source: ecoheatcool)

$\pm 20\%$

3 options for the Heat Sector

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Marginal

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 - Electric Heating

~50%
Heat Pumps

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~50%
District Heating

Heat Roadmap Europe

A Sustainable Heat Strategy for Europe
Between Now and 2050



Heat Roadmap Europe 2050

STUDY FOR THE EU27

by

Aalborg University

David Connolly
Brian Vad Mathiesen
Poul Alberg Østergaard
Bernd Möller
Steffen Nielsen
Henrik Lund

Halmstad University

Urban Persson
Daniel Nilsson
Sven Werner



Ecofys Germany GmbH

Jan Grözinger
Thomas Boersmans
Michelle Bosquet

PlanEnergi

Daniel Trier

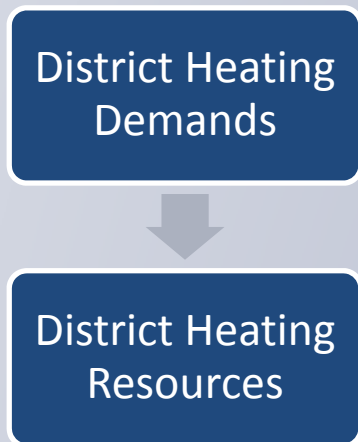


for

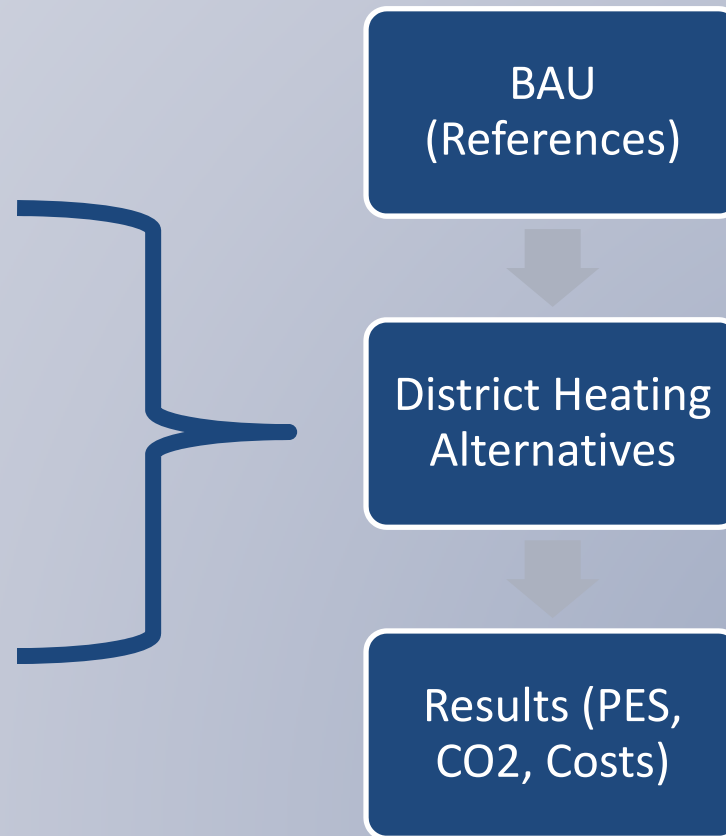


Methodology

GIS Mapping



Energy System Modelling



HRE: Key Conclusion

- A combination of:
 - 50% District Heating (*Cities*)
 - 50% Heat Pumps (*Rural Areas*)
 - 35% Energy Savings (*Everywhere*)

Can enable the EU to reach its CO₂ target in 2050 for **€100 billion/year less** than energy savings on their own.

Thank you

➔ Need a copy of the reports?

➔ david@plan.aau.dk

➔ www.heatroadmap.eu

